



NORDITA

# Spin wave excitations of magnetic metalorganic materials

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# Collaborations

## The Swedish QuEST for BIFROST and quantum materials

### *Experiment*

Martin Månsson (KTH)

Yasmine Sassa (Chalmers)

Rasmus Toft Pedersen (DTU, ESS)

### *Theory*

Alexander Balatsky (Nordita)

Johan Hellsvik (Nordita)

Olle Eriksson (Uppsala University)

### *Funding*

The Swedish Research Council



Vetenskapsrådet

## The organic materials database (OMDB)

R. Matthias Geilhufe (Nordita)

Stanislav Borysov (Nordita, DTU)

Bart Olsthoorn (Nordita)

Roberto Díaz Pérez (Nordita)

Johan Hellsvik (Nordita)

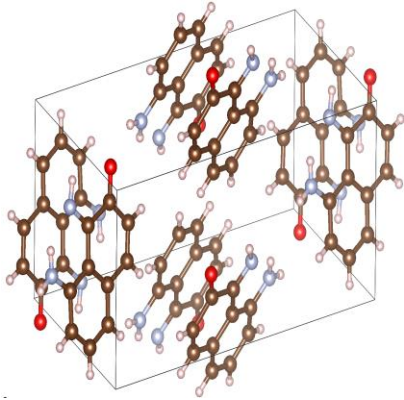
David Carvalho (Nordita)

Alexander Balatsky (Nordita)



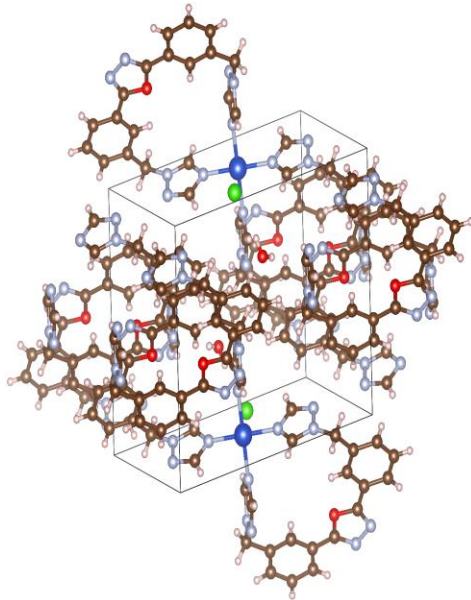
<https://omdb.mathub.io>

# Why organics?



## Properties

- strong correlations and electron interactions  
→ complex phase diagrams
- softness → flexitronic
- infinite coordination space



## Applications

- OLEDs, molecular qubits, spintronics, magnon spintronics, spin liquid physics, ...

# The Organic Materials Database



**Free to use:**

<https://omdb.mathub.io>

Borysov, *et al.*, *PLoS ONE*, 12(2), e0171501 (2017)

## Electronic Structure

- Band structure, DOS

### First dataset

- VASP, PBE
- $\approx 28,000$  materials

### Second dataset

- VASP, SCAN+VdW
- (DFT-TS)
- in progress

## Magnetic Structure

- Magnon spectra
- Magnetic ground state

### First Dataset

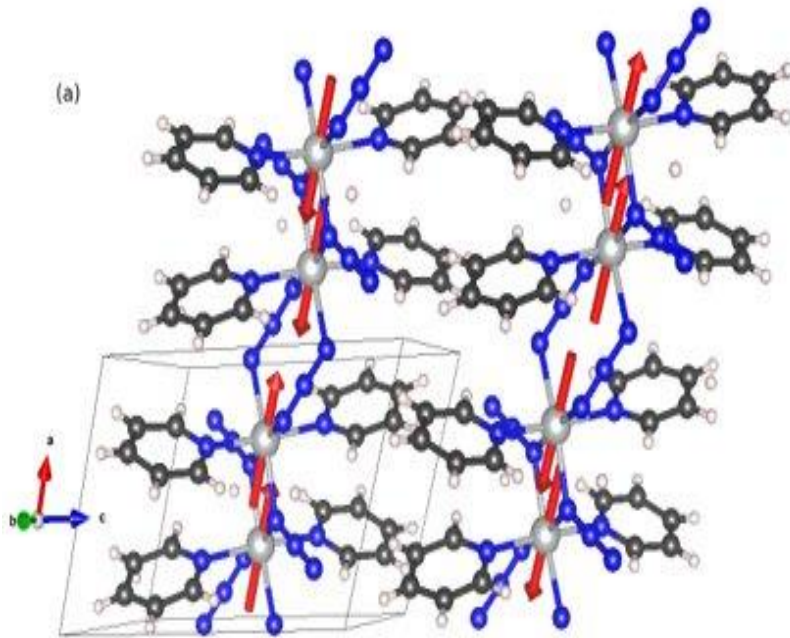
- RSPT
- linear spin-wave theory
- $\approx 100$  materials

Hellsvik, *et al.*, arXiv  
1907.01817

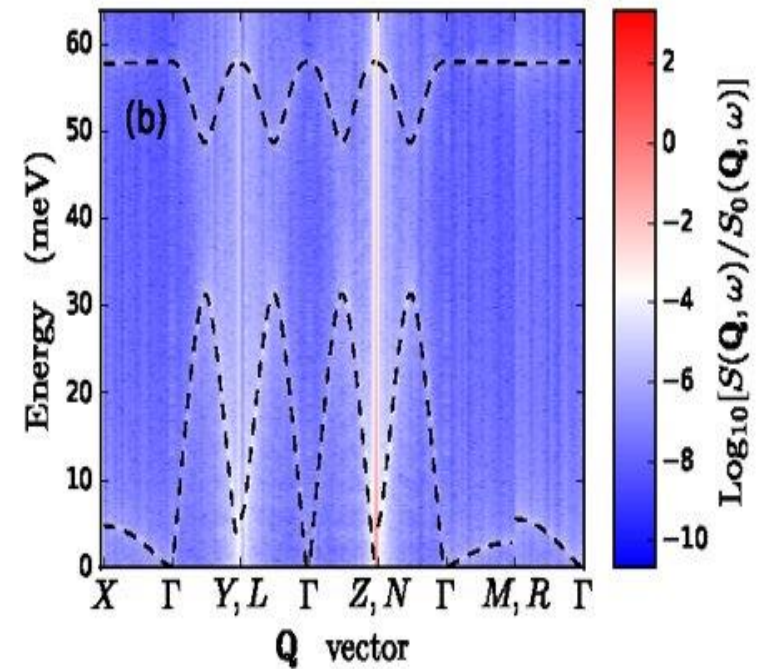
## OMDB Community

1. provide/request services
2. upload your own results
3. "Follow" materials

# Magnetic Excitations of organic magnets



Organic magnetic material with exchange between magnetic metal ions (silver) mediated over organic ligands



Excitation spectra from multiscale ab initio modeling

# Magnetic excitations on the OMDB

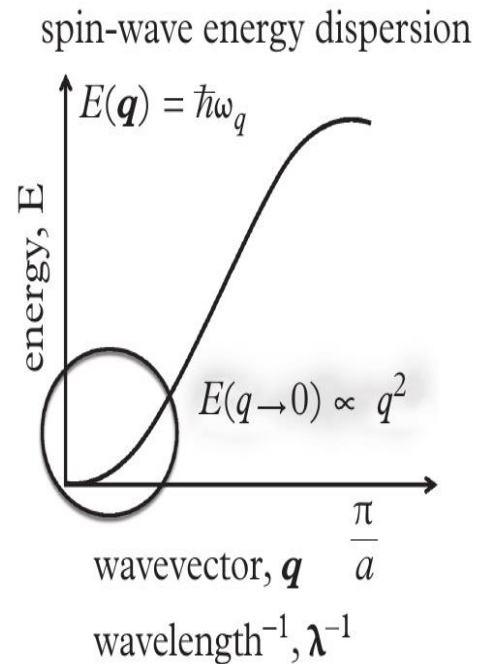
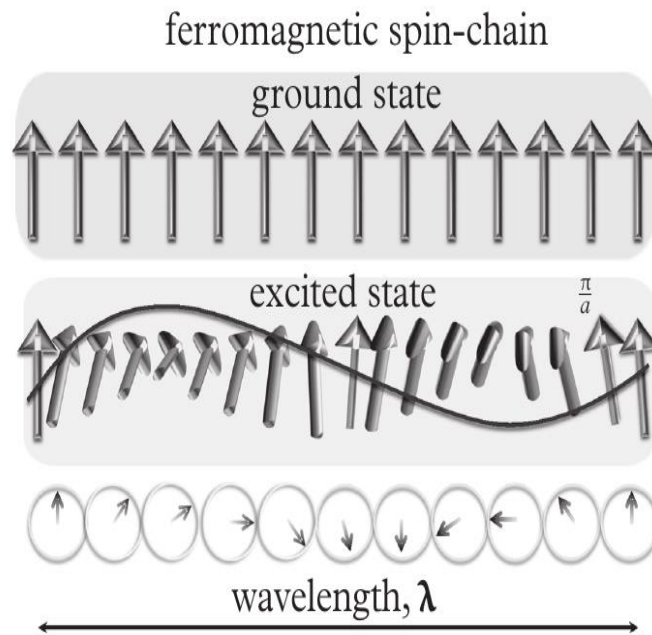
**Scope:** Materials informatics for magnetic excitations on the Organic Materials Database (OMDB)

**Physical entities:** Magnetic ground states, interactions, and excitations spectra for crystalline solids

**Ab initio dataset:** High throughput calculations for spin Hamiltonians. Calculation of magnetic ground states and magnon spectra

**Machine learning:** Prediction of local magnetic properties: magnetic moments and Heisenberg interactions

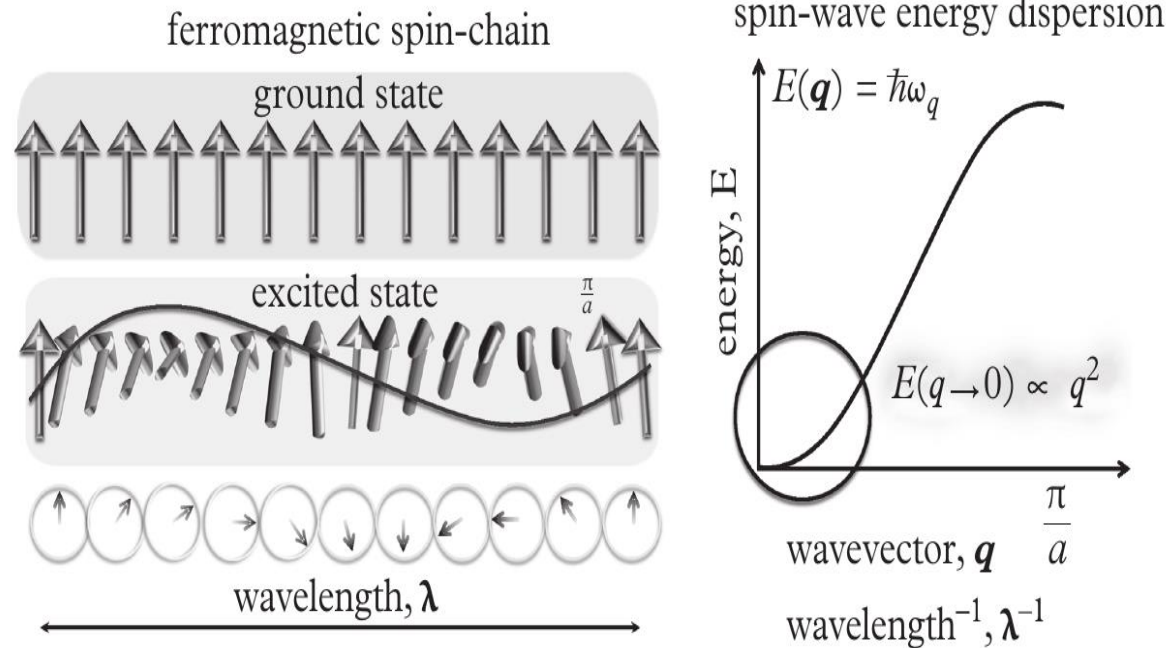
# Magnetic Hamiltonians and spin waves



Magnetic Hamiltonians to model low energy magnetic excitations

$$\mathcal{H}_{\text{Heis}} = -\frac{1}{2} \sum_{i \neq j} \mathcal{J}_{ij} \mathbf{m}_i \cdot \mathbf{m}_j,$$

# Magnetic Hamiltonians and spin waves



Magnetic Hamiltonians to model low energy magnetic excitations

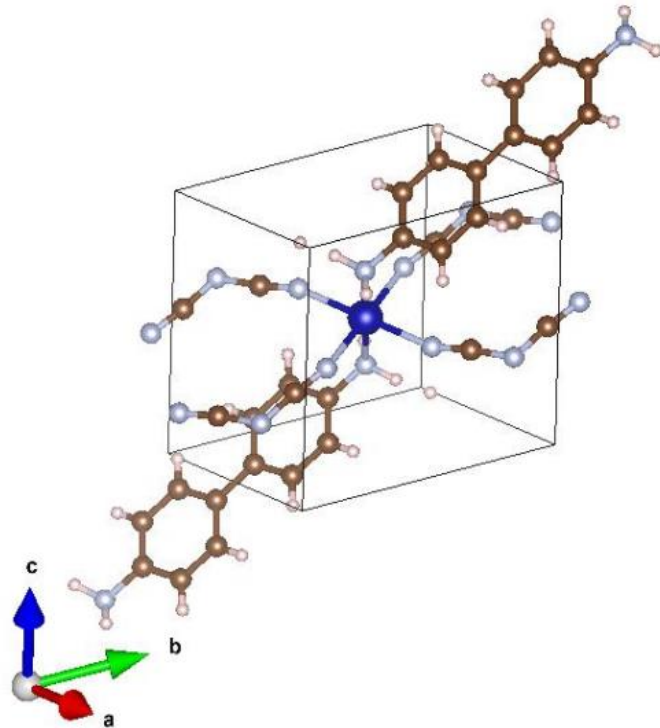
$$\mathcal{H}_{\text{Heis}} = -\frac{1}{2} \sum_{i \neq j} \mathcal{J}_{ij} \mathbf{m}_i \cdot \mathbf{m}_j,$$

Dispersion relations  $\omega(\mathbf{q})$  with linear spin wave theory

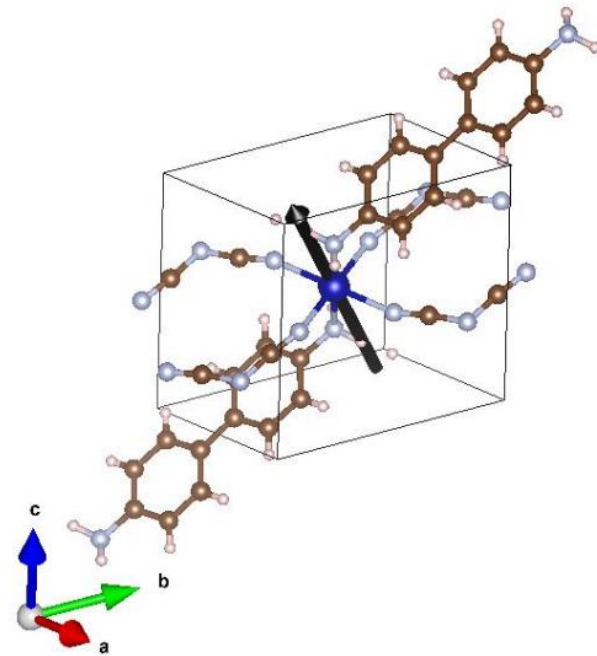
Dynamic structure factor  $S(\mathbf{q}, \omega)$  with atomistic spin dynamics (ASD) simulations



# Magnetic moments $\mathbf{m}_i$ and Heisenberg interactions $J_{ij}$

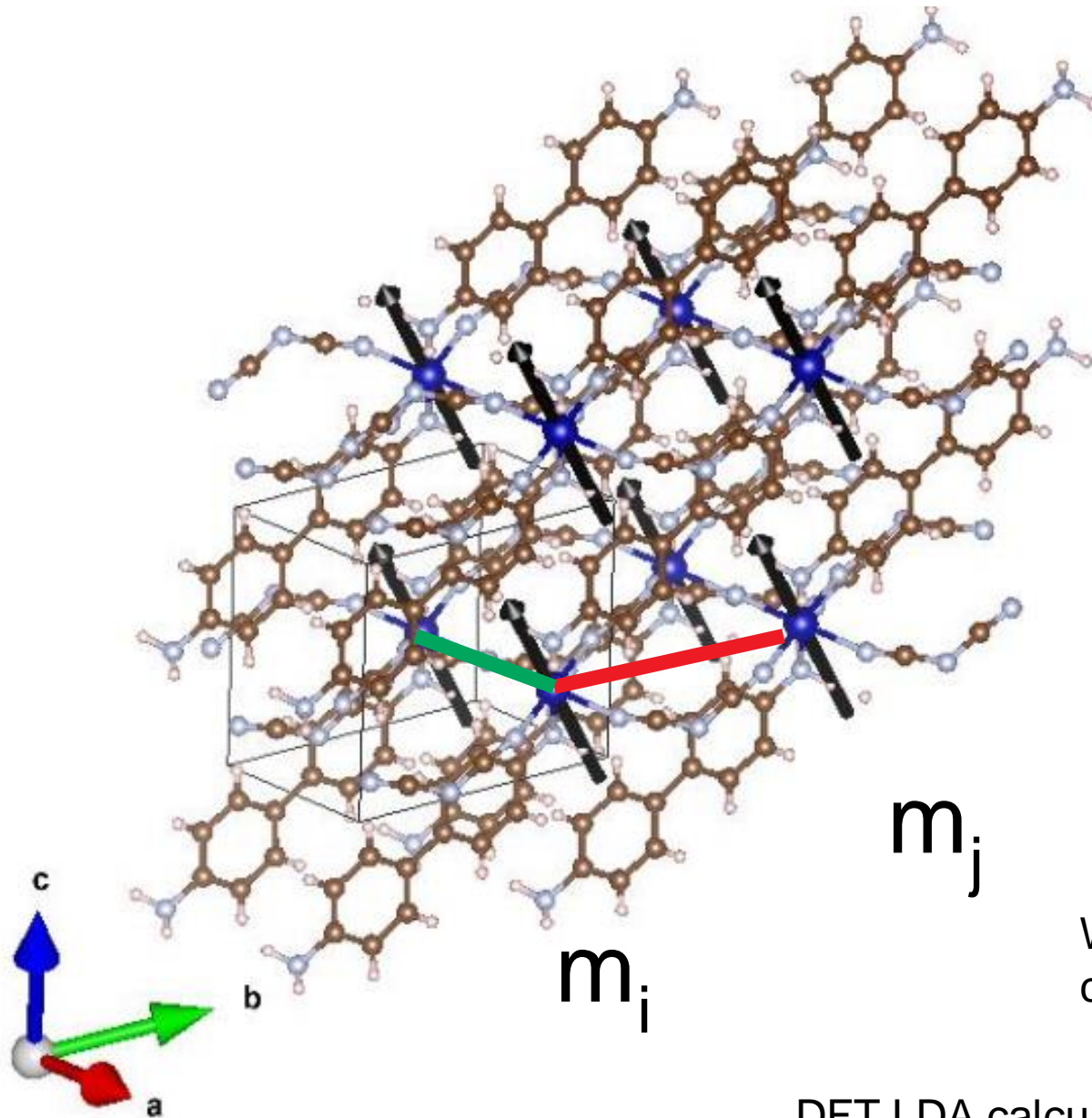


Chemical unit cell





magnetic sites  $\mathbf{m}_i$  ( $>0.1 \mu_B$ )

# Magnetic moments $\mathbf{m}_i$ and Heisenberg interactions $J_{ij}$



$$\mathcal{H}_{\text{Heis}} = -\frac{1}{2} \sum_{i \neq j} \tilde{J}_{ij} \mathbf{m}_i \cdot \mathbf{m}_j,$$

-  Nearest neighbour interaction  $J_{NN}$
-  Next nearest neighbour interaction  $J_{NNN}$

We consider interactions up to a cut-off radius  $r_c$

DFT LDA calculations using the LKAG formula  
Liechtenstein *et al.*, J. Mag. Mat **67**, 65 (1987)

# The cyclopentadiene alkylation and nickel complex $C_{14}H_{23}Ni_{0.5}$

<https://omdb.mathub.io/material/cod/4064866>

Formula:  
 $C_{14}H_{23}Ni_{0.5}$   
OMDB ID:  
855  
COD ID:  
4064866

Publication details:  
[Cyclopentadiene Alkylation and Nickel Complexes with Tri-, Tetra-, or Penta-isopropylcyclopentadiene or an Even Bulkier Lithium Alkylcyclopentadiene](#)

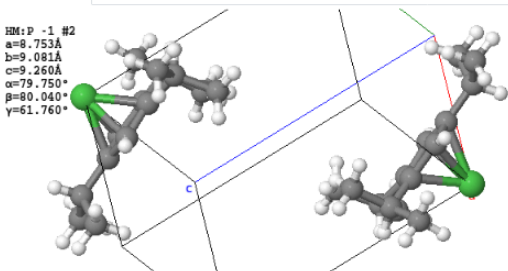
Publisher:  
Organometallics, 2011, vol: 30, page: 6351

Version History:  
No changes

## Crystallographic Information

COD Data

HM: P -1 #2  
a=8.753Å  
b=9.081Å  
c=9.260Å  
α=79.750°  
β=80.040°  
γ=61.760°



### Explore

[load unitcell](#) [load 8 unitcells](#)

### Interact

[rotate to best view](#) [default zoom](#)

hide symmetry  
 spin on

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| a | 8.7530(10) |
| b | 9.0810(10) |
| c | 9.2600(10) |
| α | 79.750(10) |
| β | 80.040(10) |
| γ | 61.760(10) |

[Download cif file](#) [COD link](#)

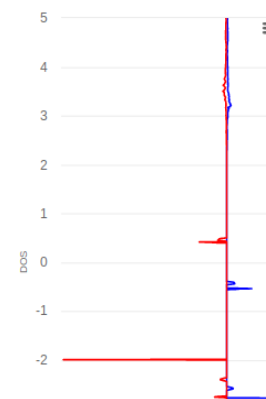
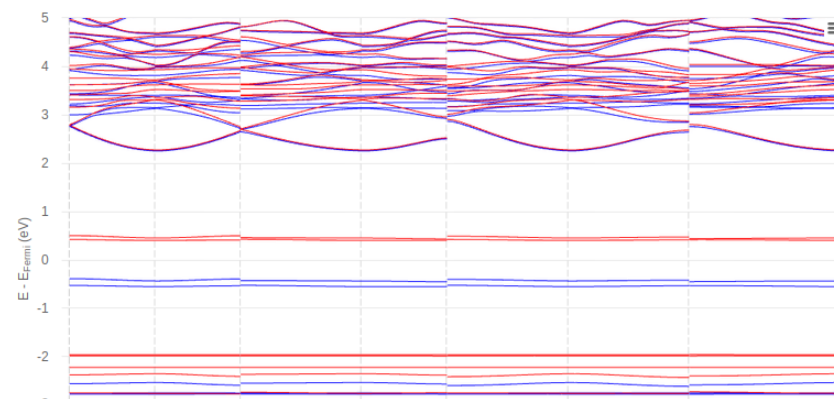
## Symmetry properties

|                                      |      |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Hermann-Mauguin symmetry space group | P -1 |
| Hall symmetry space group            | -P 1 |
| Space group IT number                | 2    |

## Band structure and density of states

PBE

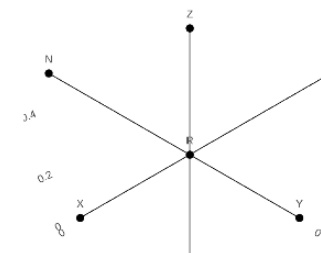
Select a range with the left mouse button to zoom in



|  |        |
|--|--------|
| Indirect band gap DFT GGA* (eV)              | 0.789  |
| Magnetization density [ $\mu_B/\text{Å}^3$ ] | 0.0031 |

\* Warning! DFT is not very accurate in estimation of band gaps and tends to underestimate them.

Special points in the Brillouin zone



Formula:  
 $C_{14}H_{23}Ni_{0.5}$   
 OMDB ID:  
**855**  
 COD ID:  
**4064866**

Publication details:  
 Cyclopentadiene Alkylation and Nickel Complexes with Tri-, Tetra-, or Pentaisopropylcyclopentadienide or an Even Bulkier Lithium Alkylcyclopentadienide

Publisher:  
 Organometallics, 2011, vol: 30, page: 6351

Version History:  
 No changes

### J<sub>ij</sub>

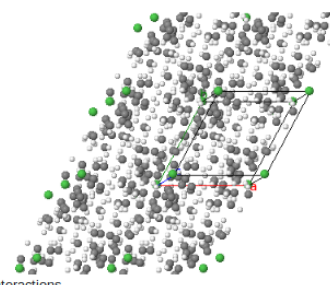
Ordered by magnitude

| i | j | r [Å] | J <sub>ij</sub> [meV] | Color |
|---|---|-------|-----------------------|-------|
| 1 | 1 | 9.16  | -0.06                 | ■     |
| 1 | 1 | 8.75  | -0.01                 | ■     |
| 1 | 1 | 9.08  | 0.00                  | ■     |
| 1 | 1 | 13.69 | 0.00                  | ■     |

### Input files for UppASD calculations

### Visualize

HM: P -1 #2  
 a=8.753Å  
 b=9.081Å  
 c=9.260Å  
 α=79.750°  
 β=80.040°  
 γ=61.760°



### Magnetic Moments

| i | Species | Magnetic Moment [ $\mu_B$ ] |
|---|---------|-----------------------------|
| 1 | Ni      | 0.8350382                   |

## Community Contributions

There isn't any community contribution for this material.

[Add your contribution](#)

## Services

There isn't any service proposal or request for this material.

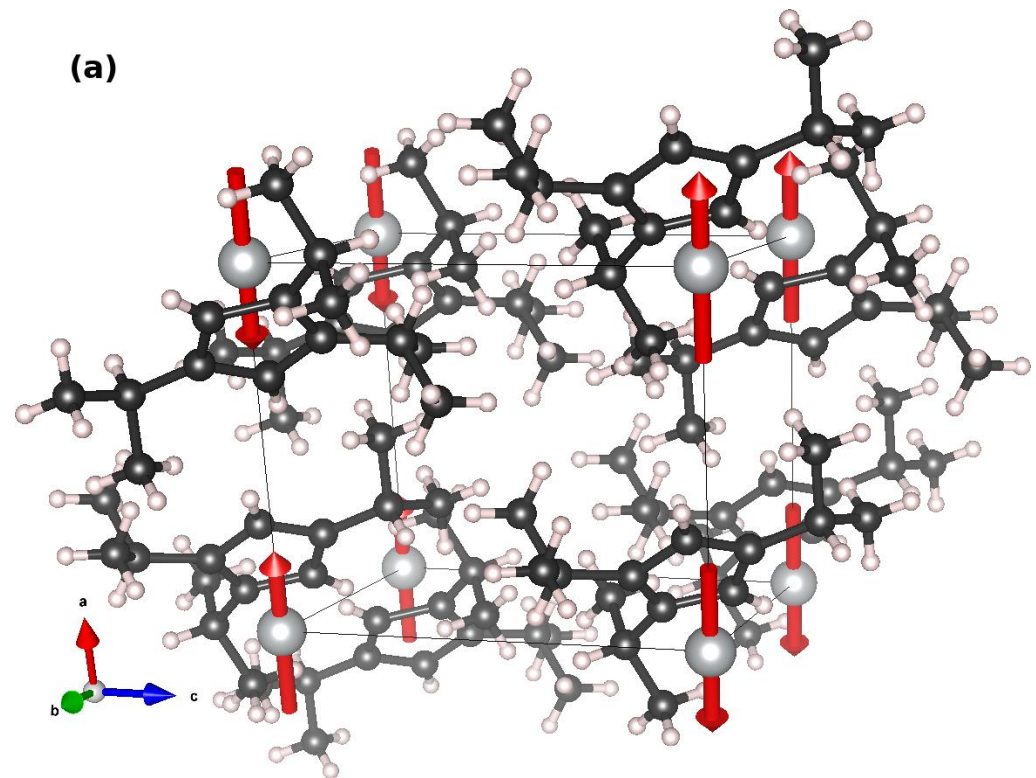
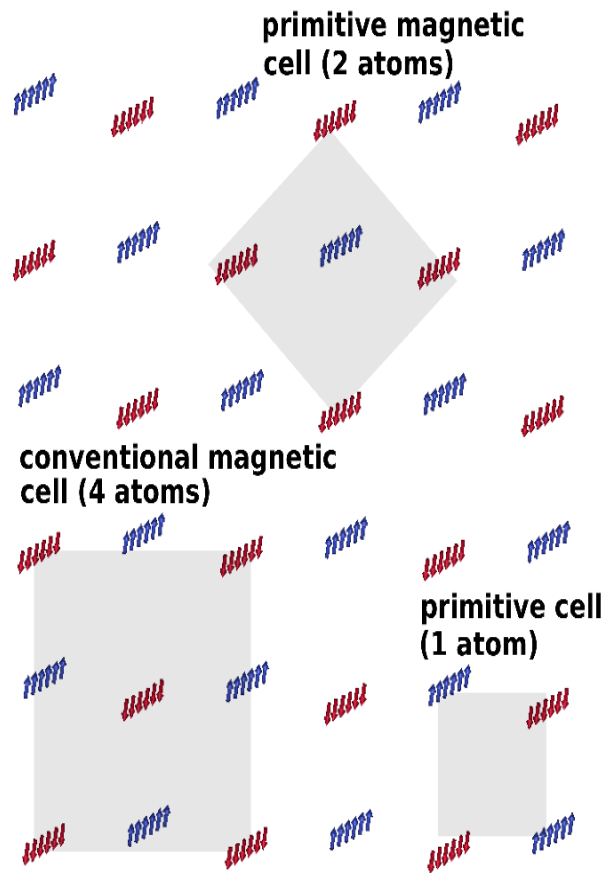
[Propose or request a new service](#)

## Similar Materials

Most similar materials with respect to DOS, using cosine distance:

| ID (OMDB) | ID (COD) | Formula  | Space group H-M | Space group IT | Distance |
|-----------|----------|--|-----------------|----------------|----------|
| 24688     | 4323277  | C <sub>26</sub> H <sub>42</sub> NiO <sub>4</sub>   | P -1            | 2              | 72.87    |
| 16919     | 4324036  | C <sub>12</sub> H <sub>14</sub> N <sub>6</sub> Ni  | P -1            | 2              | 75.82    |
| 24386     | 4305333  | C <sub>24</sub> H <sub>36</sub> N <sub>10</sub> Ni | P -1            | 2              | 77.00    |
| 18946     | 8100332  | C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>20</sub> NiO <sub>5</sub>    | P -1            | 2              | 80.77    |
| 27603     | 7052336  | C <sub>30</sub> H <sub>44</sub> N <sub>8</sub> Ni  | P -1            | 2              | 89.73    |
| 16917     | 4323279  | C <sub>12</sub> H <sub>18</sub> NiO <sub>4</sub>   | P -1            | 2              | 94.48    |
| 20173     | 2234546  | C <sub>20</sub> H <sub>16</sub> N <sub>14</sub> Ni | P -1            | 2              | 94.86    |

# Ground state and primitive magnetic cell



Ground state obtained from atomistic spin dynamics quenching simulation down to  $T=0$  K

Formula:  
 $C_{14}H_{23}Ni_{0.5}$

OMDB ID:  
 855

COD ID:  
 4064866

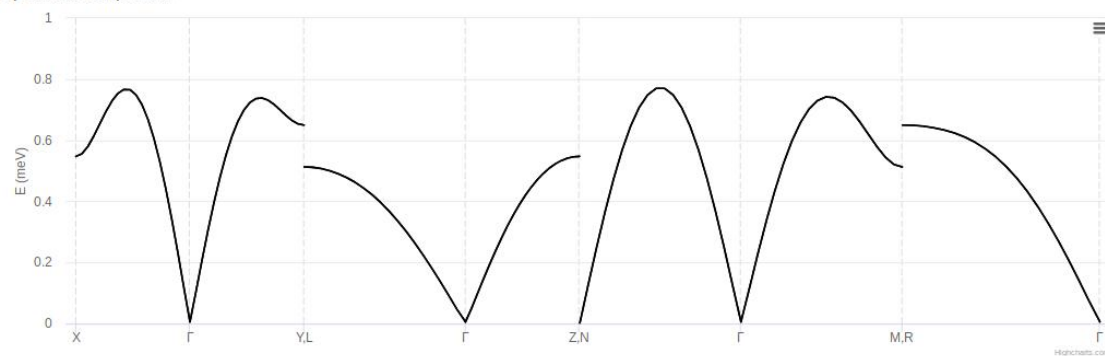
Publication details:  
[Cyclopentadiene Alkylation and Nickel Complexes with Tri-, Tetra-, or Penta-isopropylcyclopentadienide or an Even Bulkier Lithium Alkylcyclopentadienide](#)

Publisher:  
 Organometallics, 2011, vol: 30, page: 6351

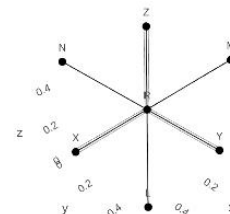
Version History:  
 No changes

## Magnetic properties

Spin Wave Dispersion



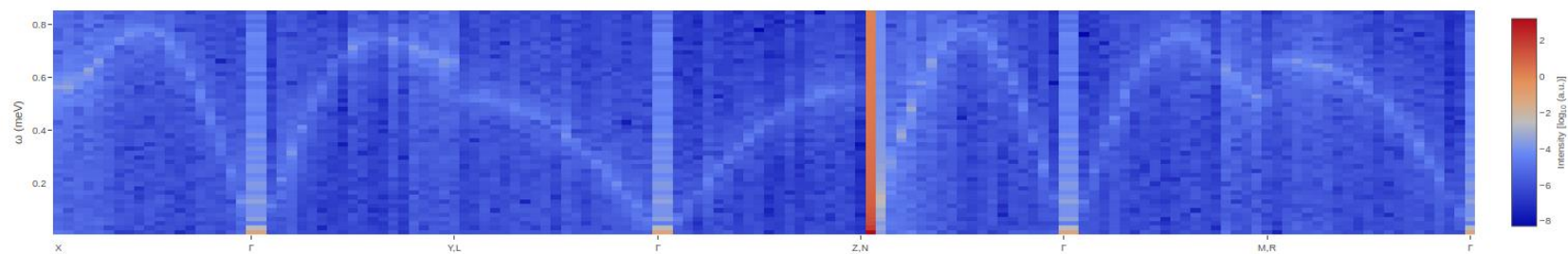
Special points in the Brillouin zone



LDA calculations with RSPT.

Absolute value of the dynamical structure factor  $S(q, \omega)$

For details see: [arXiv 1907.01817](#)



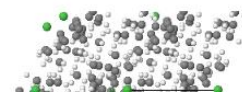
### $J_{ij}$

Ordered by magnitude

| i | j | r [Å] | $J_{ij}$ [meV] | Color |
|---|---|-------|----------------|-------|
| 1 | 1 | 9.16  | -0.06          | ■     |

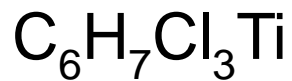
### Visualize

HM: P -1 #2  
 a=8.753Å  
 b=9.091Å  
 c=9.260Å  
 α=79.750°



### Magnetic Moments

| i | Species | Magnetic Moment [ $\mu_B$ ] |
|---|---------|-----------------------------|
| 1 | Ni      | 0.8350382                   |



Formula:  
C<sub>6</sub> H<sub>7</sub> Cl<sub>3</sub> Ti

OMDB ID:

11695

COD ID:

2000232

Publication details:

Structure of trichloro(*η*<sup>5</sup>-methylcyclopentadienyl)titanium(IV)

Publisher:

Acta Crystallographica Section C, 1991, vol: 47, page: 2216

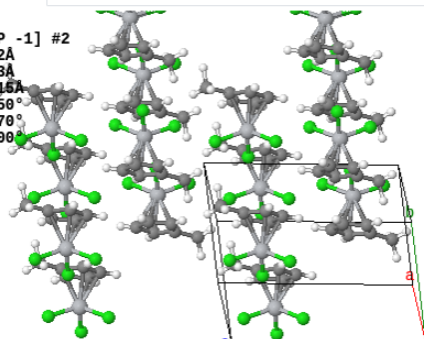
Version History:

No changes

## Crystallographic Information

COD Data

-P 1 [P -1] #2  
a=6.862Å  
b=6.923Å  
c=11.215Å  
α=82.650°  
β=83.270°  
γ=61.300°



### Explore

load unitcell

load 8 unitcells

### Interact

rotate to best view

default zoom

hide symmetry

spin on

a 6.8620(10)

b 6.923(2)

c 11.215(2)

α 82.650(10)

β 83.270(10)

γ 61.300(10)

Download cif file

COD link

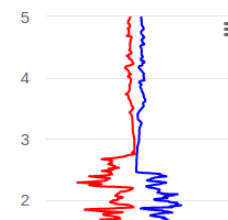
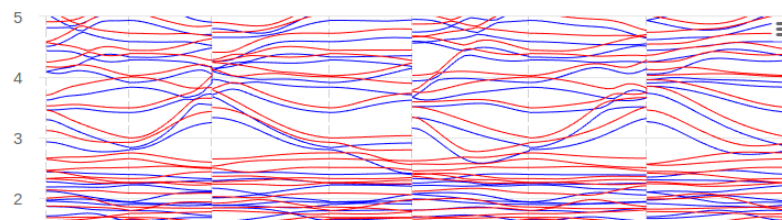
## Symmetry properties

|                                      |      |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Hermann-Mauguin symmetry space group | P -1 |
| Hall symmetry space group            | -P 1 |
| Space group IT number                |      |

## Band structure and density of states

PBE

Select a range with the left mouse button to zoom in



Indirect band gap DFT GGA\* (eV)

0

Magnetization density [ $\mu_B/\text{\AA}^3$ ]

0.0086

\* Warning! DFT is not very accurate in estimation of band gaps and tends to underestimate them.

Special points in the Brillouin zone

z  
↑

Formula:

 $C_6 H_7 Cl_3 Ti$ 

OMDB ID:

11695

COD ID:

2000232

Publication details:

[Structure of trichloro\( \$\eta^5\$ -methylcyclopentadienyl\)titanium\(IV\)](#)

Publisher:

Acta Crystallographica Section C, 1991, vol: 47, page: 2216

Version History:

No changes

 $J_{ij}$ 

Ordered by magnitude

| i | j | r [Å] | $J_{ij}$ [meV] | Color |
|---|---|-------|----------------|-------|
| 1 | 2 | 8.04  | 0.26           | ■     |
| 2 | 2 | 6.92  | 0.08           | ■     |
| 1 | 1 | 6.92  | 0.08           | ■     |
| 1 | 2 | 7.92  | -0.02          | ■     |
| 2 | 2 | 7.03  | -0.01          | ■     |
| 1 | 1 | 7.03  | -0.01          | ■     |
| 1 | 2 | 5.57  | 0.01           | ■     |
| 1 | 2 | 13.93 | -0.01          | ■     |
| 1 | 2 | 6.12  | -0.01          | ■     |
| 1 | 2 | 8.39  | -0.01          | ■     |

Input files for UppASD calculations

inpsd.dat

jfile\_cart

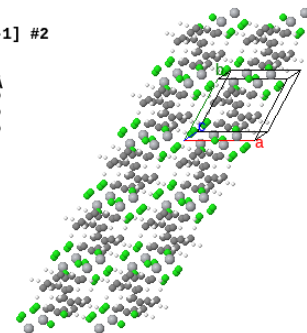
momfile\_cart

posfile\_cart

qfile\_cart

Visualize

-P 1 [P -1] #2  
a=6.862Å  
b=6.923Å  
c=11.215Å  
 $\alpha=82.650^\circ$   
 $\beta=83.270^\circ$   
 $\gamma=61.300^\circ$

 Show  $J_{ij}$  interactions

Magnetic Moments

| i | Species | Magnetic Moment [ $\mu_B$ ] |
|---|---------|-----------------------------|
| 1 | Ti      | 0.2242664                   |
| 2 | Ti      | 0.2242564                   |

## Community Contributions

There isn't any community contribution for this material.

[Add your contribution](#)

## Services

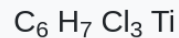
There isn't any service proposal or request for this material.

[Propose or request a new service](#)

## Similar Materials



Formula:



OMDB ID:

11695

COD ID:

2000232

Publication details:

[Structure of trichloro\( \$\eta^5\$ -methylcyclopentadienyl\)titanium\(IV\)](#)

Publisher:

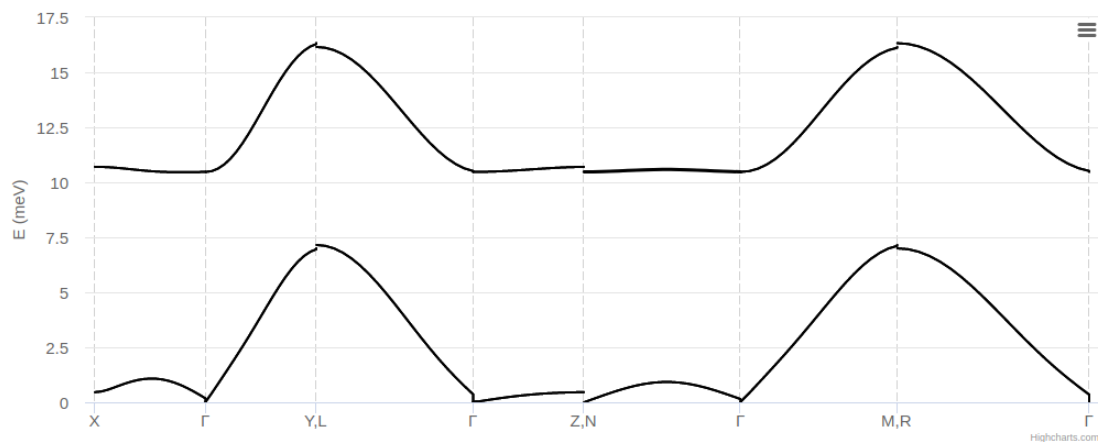
Acta Crystallographica Section C, 1991, vol: 47, page: 2216

Version History:

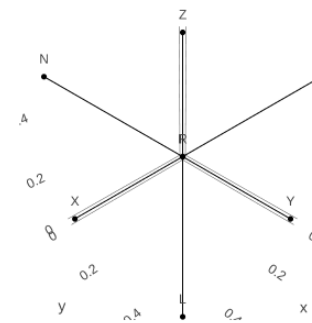
No changes

## Magnetic properties

Spin Wave Dispersion

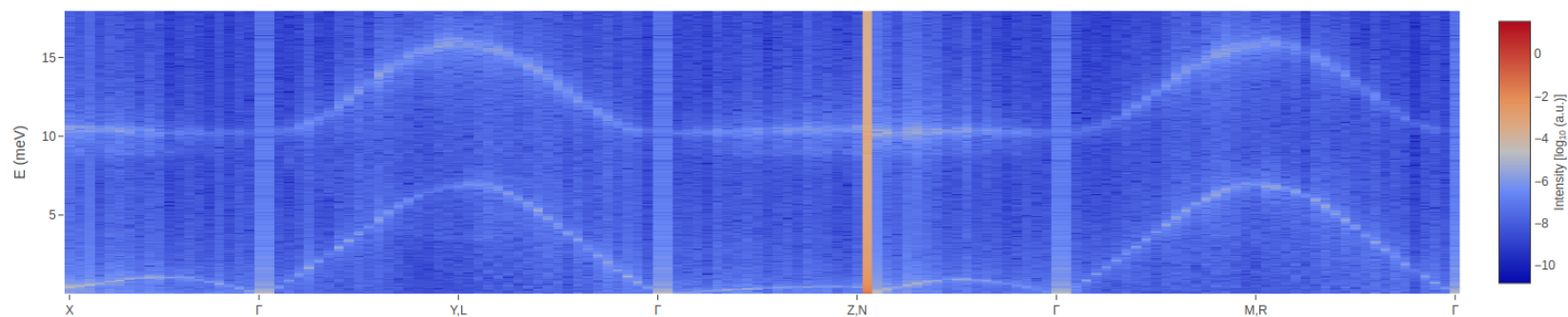


Special points in the Brillouin zone

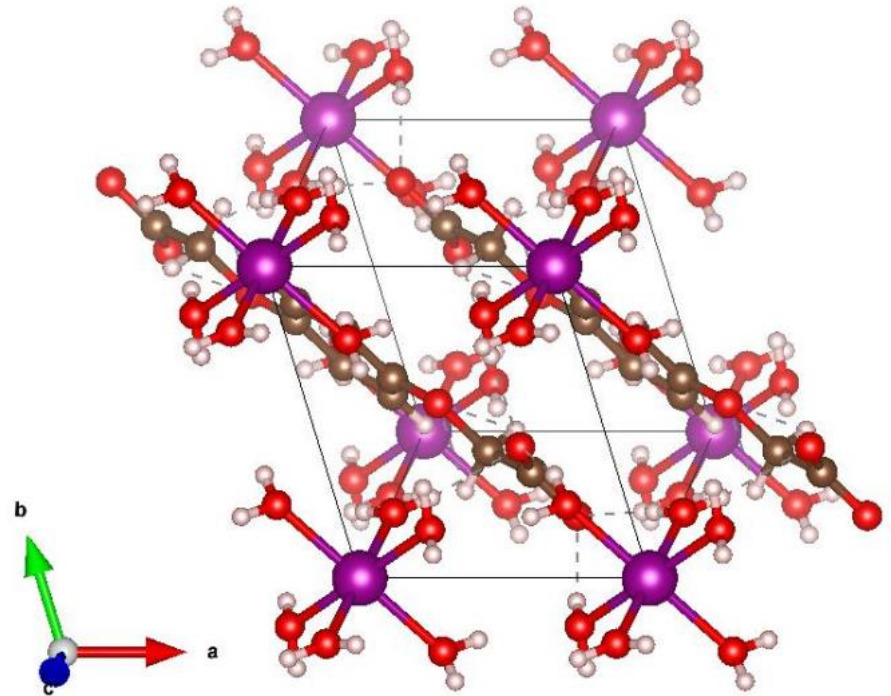
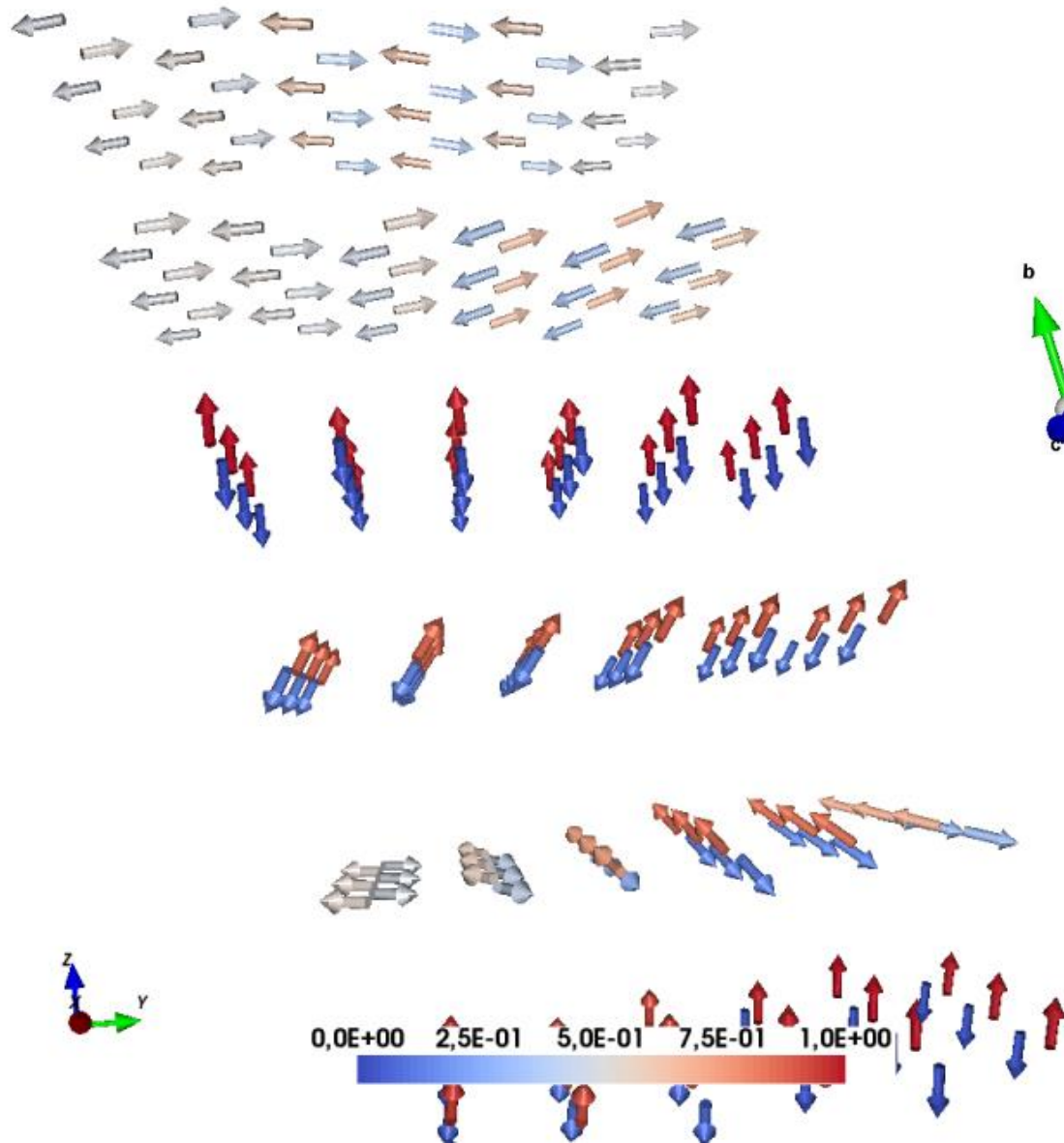


LDA calculations with RSPt.

Dynamical structure factor  $S(Q, \omega)$



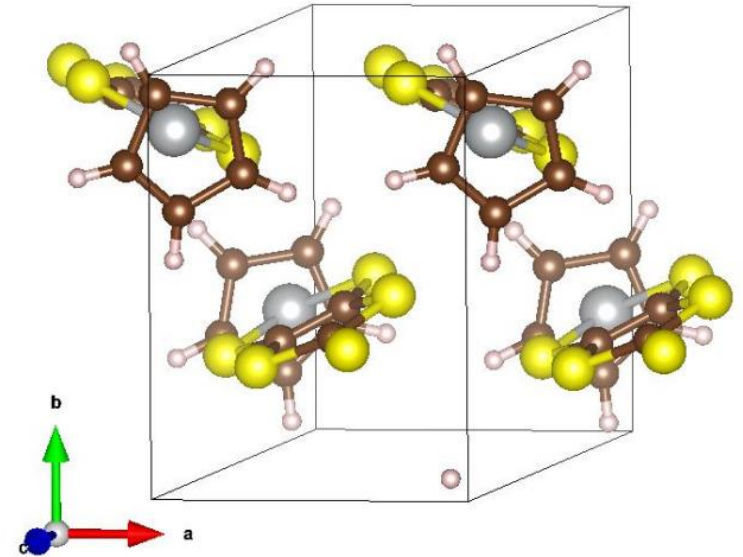
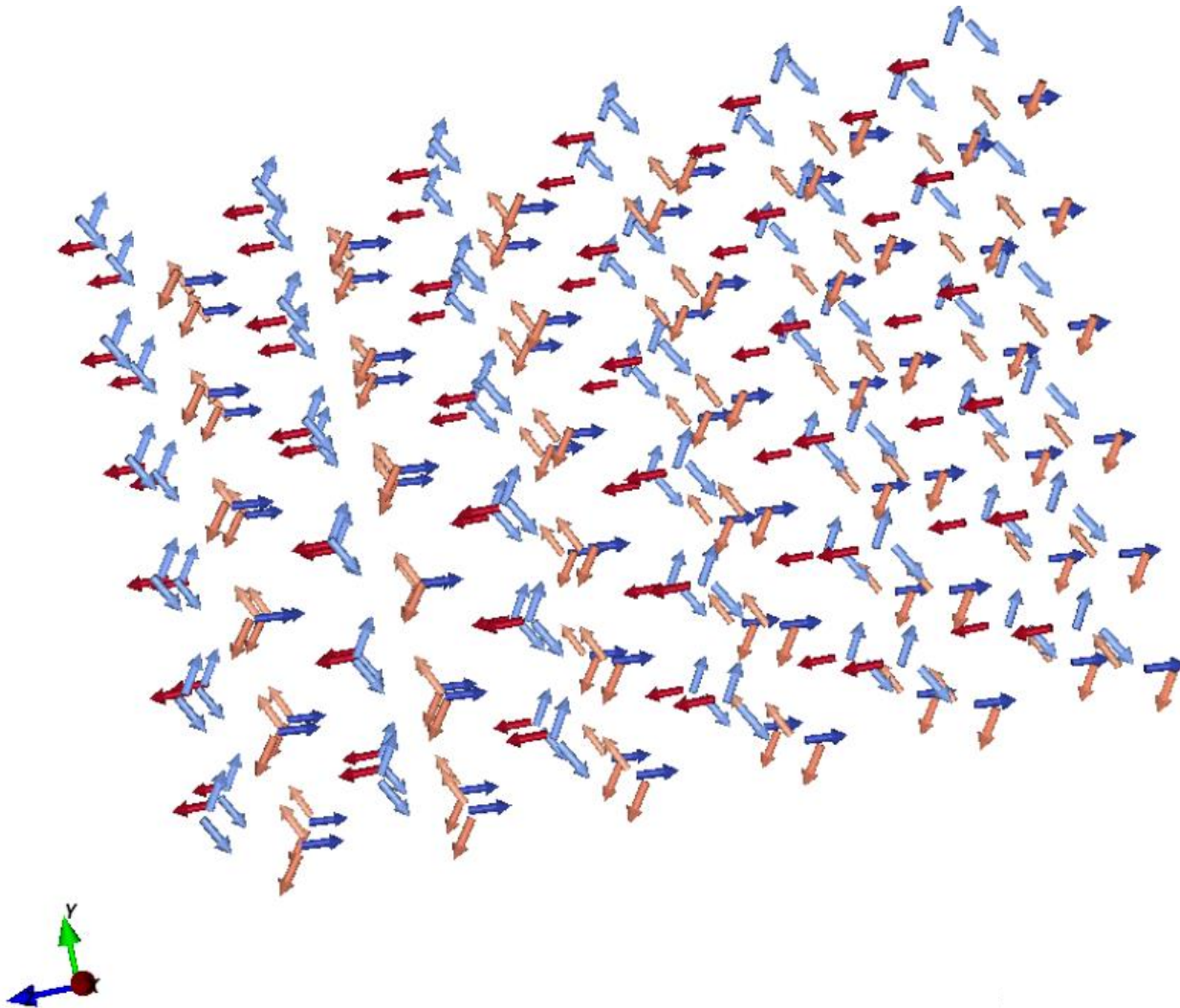
# Material COD 2203562



AFM spin spiral  
ordering

Modulated with  
incommensurate  
wave vector

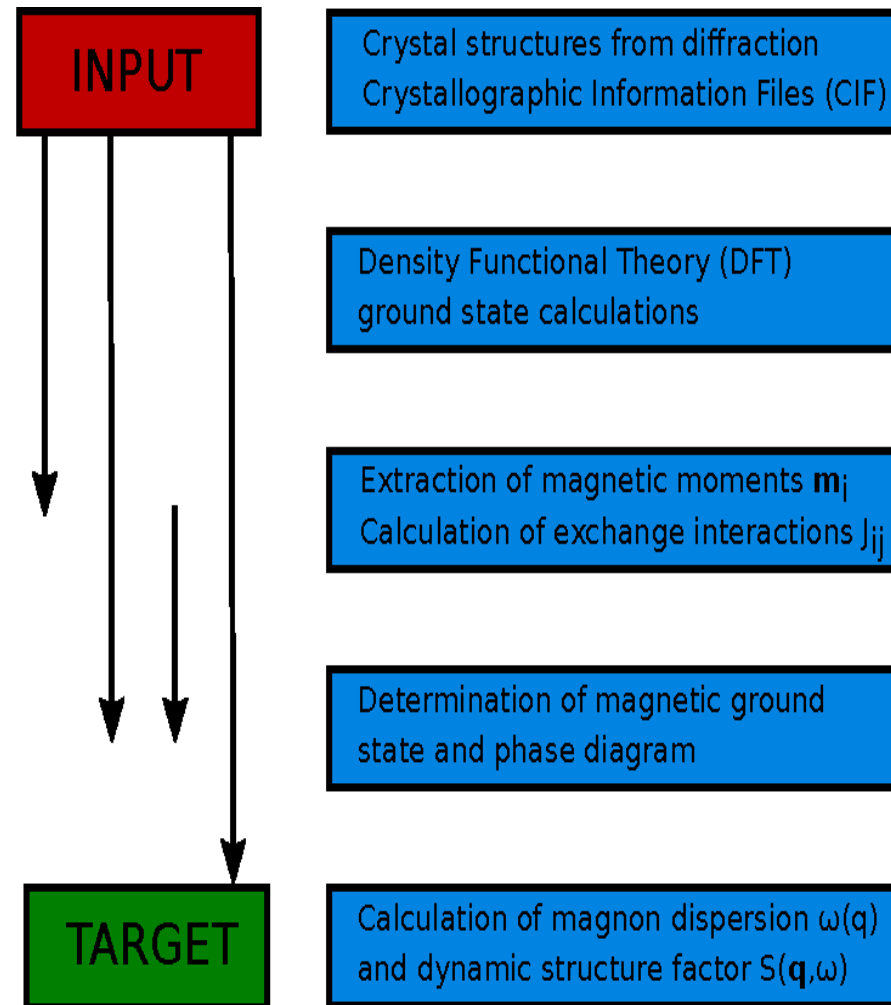
Material COD 7008182



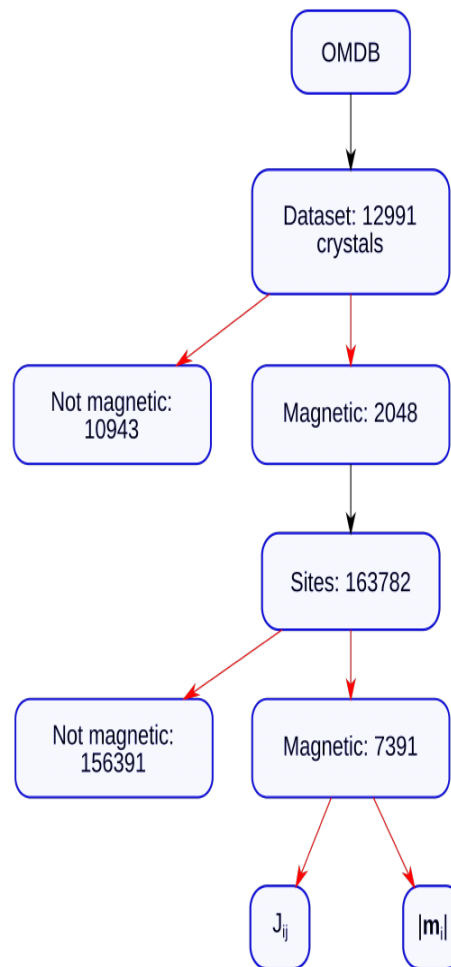
120 degree  
AFM  
configuration

Commensurate  
magnetic  
ordering?

# Multiscale ab initio modeling & machine learning



# Machine learning of magnetic properties



Challenge: Predict local properties of complex crystal structures

Target: Magnetic moments and Heisenberg interactions

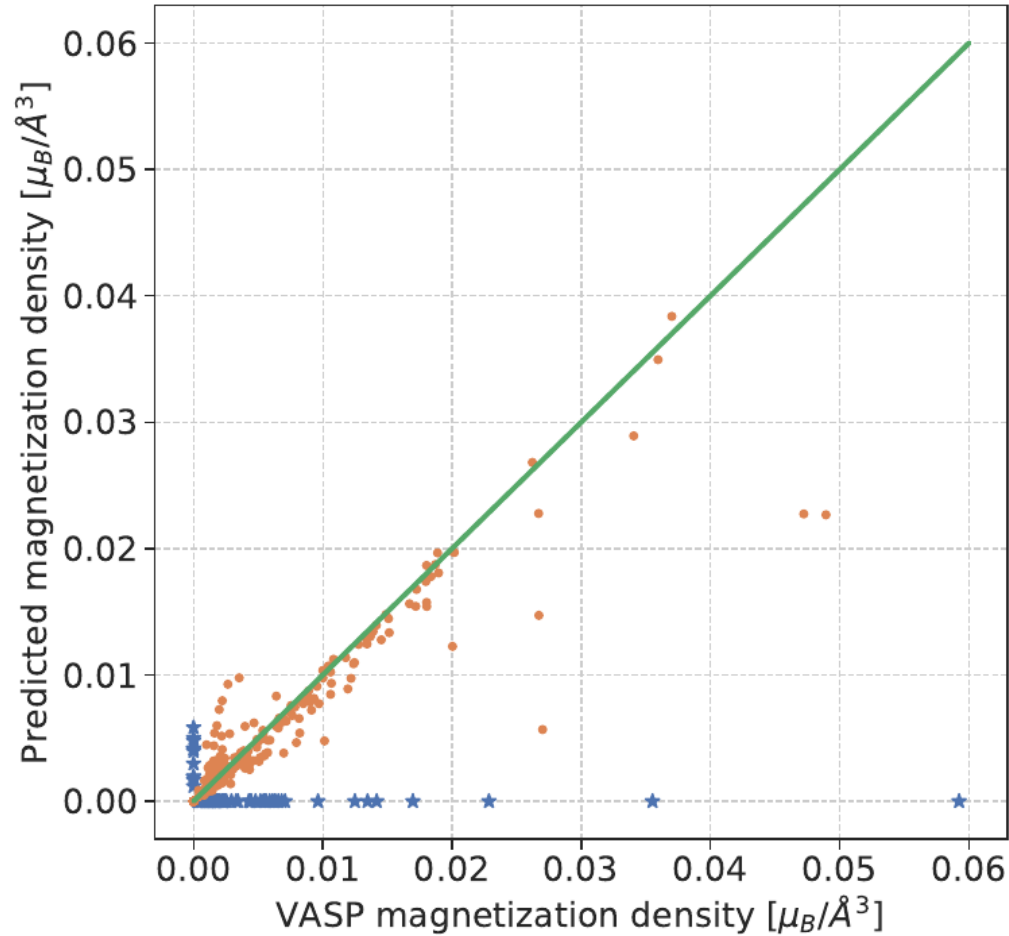
Strategy:

1. Classification of crystals as magnetic or non-magnetic
2. Classification of atoms as magnetic or non-magnetic
3. Regression for  $|\mathbf{m}_i|$  and  $J_{ij}$

Roberto Díaz Pérez, MSc thesis, Stockholm University and Nordita (2019)

R. Díaz Pérez, R. M. Geilhufe, J. Hellsvik, and A. V. Balatsky, *in preparation* (2019).

# Regression for magnetization density – machine learning



Performance for Radial Multi-Hot

Metric:

$$r^2 = 1 - \frac{\text{MSE}}{\text{VAR}}$$

where

MSE = Mean Square Error

VAR = Variance

For all data:  $r^2=0.67$

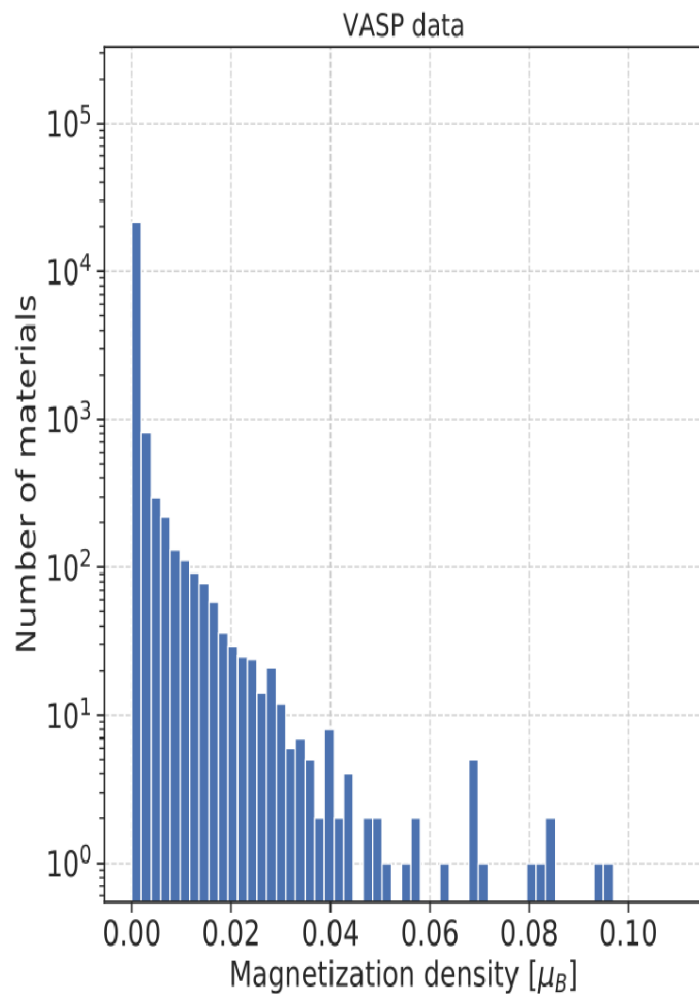
Blue asterisks represent misclassified materials

Removing misclassified data (magnetic or not magnetic)

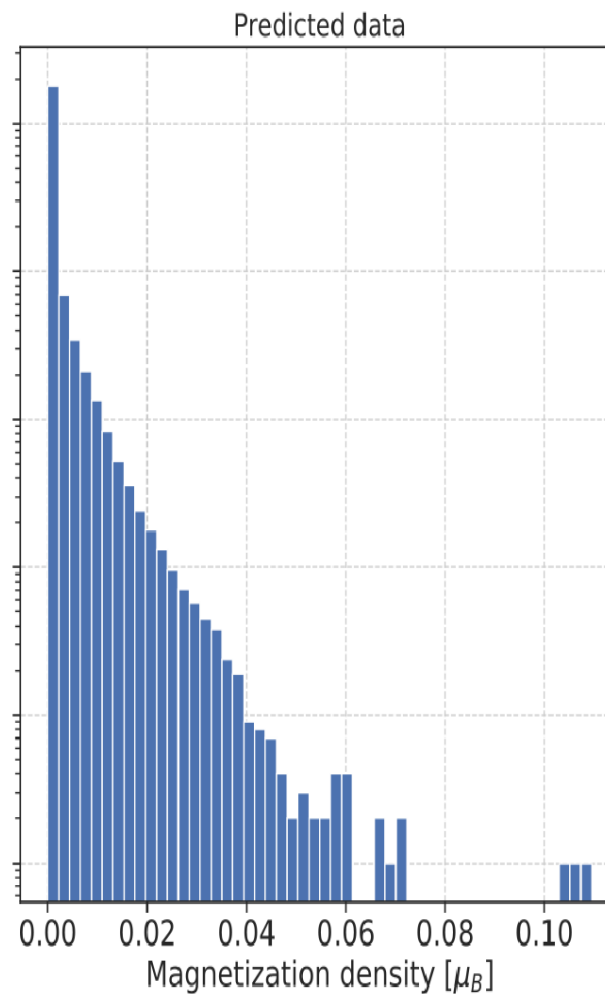
$r^2=0.89$

which is a large improvement

# Prediction of magnetization density



Distribution of DFT calculated magnetization density for 23,486 materials contained in the OMDB.



Distribution of machine learning predicted magnetization density for 196,471 materials.

# Modeling of OMDB organic materials with spinW

Look for magnetic Hamiltonians posted on the OMDB

Set up the magnetic Hamiltonian in spinW

Calculate the spin wave spectra and dynamic structure factor with spinW

Compare with the spin wave and dynamic structure spectra available on the OMDB



# Exercise: Calculate the spin wave spectra for the material <https://omdb.mathub.io/material/cod/7018178>

Formula:  
C8H6CoN4S2

OMDB ID:  
34552

COD ID:  
7018178

Publication details:  
Weak ferromagnetism in chiral diamond-like neutral networks: Mn(2-pymS)(2) and Co(2-pymS)(2) (2-pymSH = 2-mercaptopyrimidine).

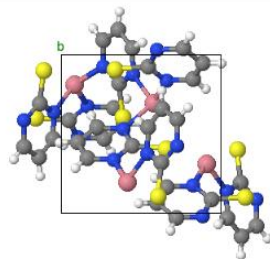
Publisher:  
Dalton transactions (Cambridge, England : 2003), 2012, vol. 41, page: 2626

Version History:  
No changes

## Crystallographic Information

COD Data

HM: P 21 21 21 #19  
a=7.792Å  
b=7.792Å  
c=16.509Å  
α=90.000°  
β=90.000°  
γ=90.000°



### Explore

load unitcell load 8 unitcells

### Interact

rotate to best view default zoom

hide symmetry

spin on

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| a | 7.7915(3)  |
| b | 7.7915(3)  |
| c | 16.5088(9) |
| α | 90.00      |
| β | 90.00      |
| γ | 90.00      |

Download cif file COD link

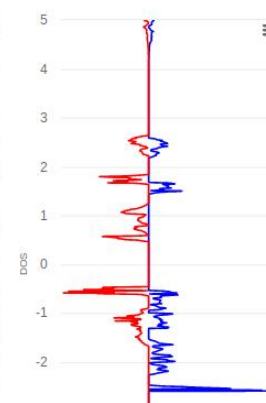
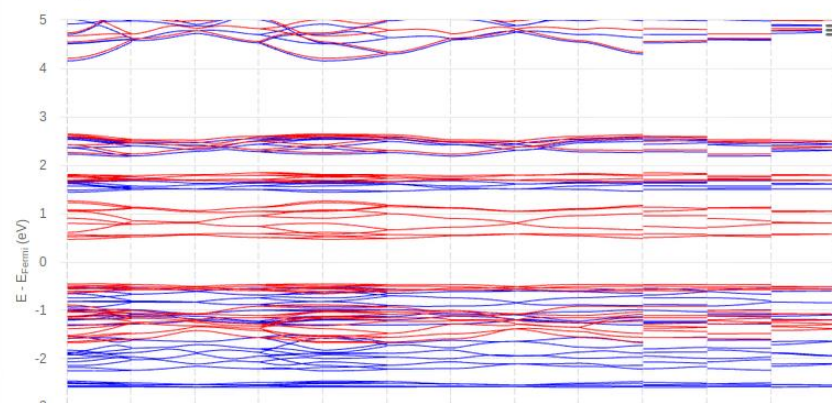
## Symmetry properties

|                                      |            |
|--------------------------------------|------------|
| Hermann-Mauguin symmetry space group | P 21 21 21 |
| Hall symmetry space group            | P 2ac 2ab  |
| Space group IT number                | 19         |

## Band structure and density of states

PBE

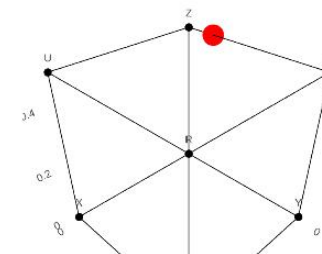
Select a range with the left mouse button to zoom in



|  |        |
|--|--------|
| Indirect band gap DFT GGA* (eV)              | 0.9234 |
| Magnetization density [ $\mu_B/\text{Å}^3$ ] | 0.012  |

\* Warning! DFT is not very accurate in estimation of band gaps and tends to underestimate them.

Special points in the Brillouin zone



Formula:  
C8H6CoN4S2

OMDB ID:  
34552

COD ID:  
7018178

Publication details:  
Weak ferromagnetism in chiral diamond-like neutral networks: Mn(2-pymS)(2) and Co(2-pymS)(2) (2-pymSH = 2-mercaptopyrimidine).

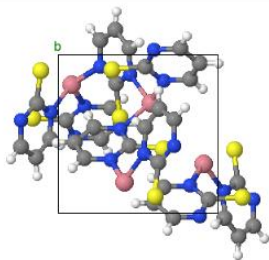
Publisher:  
Dalton transactions (Cambridge, England : 2003), 2012, vol: 41, page: 2626

Version History:  
No changes

## Crystallographic Information

COD Data

HM: P 21 21 21 #19  
a=7.792Å  
b=7.792Å  
c=16.509Å  
α=90.000°  
β=90.000°  
γ=90.000°



### Explore

load unitcell load 8 unitcells

### Interact

rotate to best view default zoom

hide symmetry  
 spin on

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| a | 7.7915(3)  |
| b | 7.7915(3)  |
| c | 16.5088(9) |
| α | 90.00      |
| β | 90.00      |
| γ | 90.00      |

Download cif file COD link

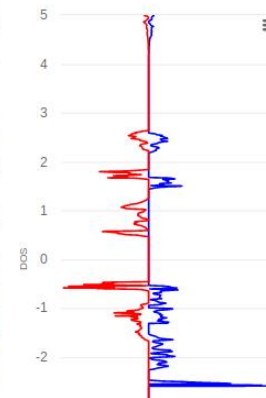
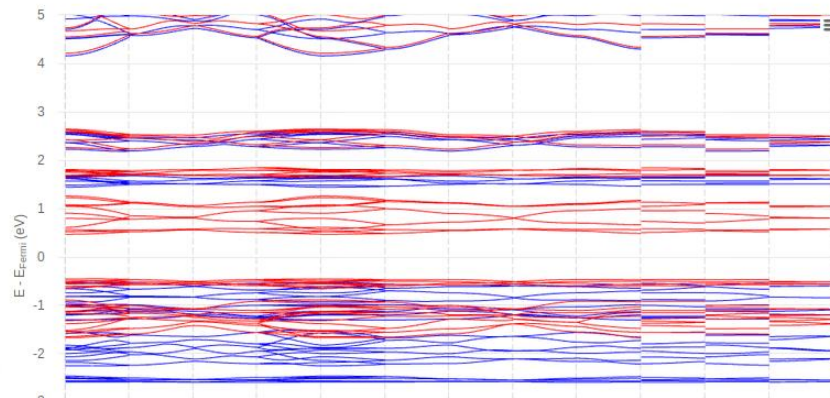
## Symmetry properties

|                                      |            |
|--------------------------------------|------------|
| Hermann-Mauguin symmetry space group | P 21 21 21 |
| Hall symmetry space group            | P 2ac 2ab  |
| Space group IT number                | 19         |

## Band structure and density of states

PBE

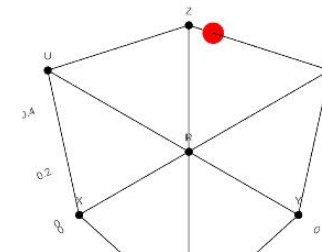
Select a range with the left mouse button to zoom in



|  |        |
|--|--------|
| Indirect band gap DFT GGA* (eV)              | 0.9234 |
| Magnetization density [ $\mu_B/\text{Å}^3$ ] | 0.012  |

\* Warning! DFT is not very accurate in estimation of band gaps and tends to underestimate them.

Special points in the Brillouin zone



Input for spinW

Formula:  
 $C_8 H_6 Co N_4 S_2$   
 OMDB ID:  
**34552**  
 COD ID:  
**7018178**

Publication details:  
[Weak ferromagnetism in chiral diamond-like neutral networks: Mn\(2-pymS\)\(2\) and Co\(2-pymS\)\(2\) \(2-pymSH = 2-mercaptopyrimidine\).](#)

Publisher:  
 Dalton transactions (Cambridge, England : 2003), 2012, vol: 41, page: 2626

Version History:  
 No changes

### J<sub>ij</sub>

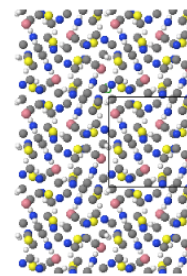
Ordered by magnitude

| i | j | r [Å] | J <sub>ij</sub> [meV] | Color |
|---|---|-------|-----------------------|-------|
| 1 | 4 | 5.80  | -6.92                 | ■     |
| 3 | 2 | 5.80  | -6.92                 | ■     |
| 1 | 3 | 5.77  | -6.90                 | ■     |
| 2 | 4 | 5.77  | -6.90                 | ■     |
| 1 | 2 | 10.18 | 0.08                  | ■     |
| 4 | 3 | 10.18 | 0.08                  | ■     |
| 2 | 1 | 9.15  | 0.07                  | ■     |
| 3 | 4 | 9.15  | 0.07                  | ■     |
| 1 | 2 | 9.91  | 0.05                  | ■     |
| 3 | 4 | 9.91  | 0.05                  | ■     |

### Input files for UppASD calculations

### Visualize

HM: P 21 21 21 #19  
 a=7.792Å  
 b=7.792Å  
 c=16.509Å  
 α=90.000°  
 β=90.000°  
 γ=90.000°



Show J<sub>ij</sub> interactions

### Magnetic Moments

| i | Species | Magnetic Moment [μ <sub>B</sub> ] |
|---|---------|-----------------------------------|
| 1 | Co      | 1.6307791                         |
| 2 | Co      | 1.6307778                         |
| 3 | Co      | 1.6307789                         |
| 4 | Co      | 1.6307775                         |

## Community Contributions

There isn't any community contribution for this material.

[Add your contribution](#)

## Services

There isn't any service proposal or request for this material.

[Propose or request a new service](#)

## Similar Materials

Most similar materials with respect to DOS, using cosine distance:

| ID (OMDB)              | ID (COD)                | Formula   | Space group H-M | Space group IT | Distance |
|------------------------|-------------------------|---|-----------------|----------------|----------|
| <a href="#">137080</a> | <a href="#">4075767</a> | C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>5</sub> Co N <sub>2</sub> S <sub>2</sub>                  | P 1 21/c 1      | 14             | 150.90   |
| <a href="#">35994</a>  | <a href="#">7027336</a> | C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>14</sub> Co N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>8</sub> P <sub>2</sub>  | P 21 21 21      | 19             | 200.48   |
| <a href="#">35963</a>  | <a href="#">2013643</a> | C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>12</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> Co N <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub> | P b c a         | 61             | 217.11   |
| <a href="#">139372</a> | <a href="#">4077422</a> | C <sub>13</sub> H <sub>18</sub> Cl Ni P   | P 21 21 21      | 19             | 315.09   |

Formula:  
C8 H6 Co N4 S2  
 OMDb ID:  
**34552**  
 COD ID:  
**7018178**

Publication details:  
[Weak ferromagnetism in chiral diamond-like neutral networks: Mn\(2-pymS\)\(2\) and Co\(2-pymS\)\(2\) \(2-pymSH = 2-mercaptopyrimidine\).](#)

Publisher:  
 Dalton transactions (Cambridge, England : 2003), 2012, vol: 41, page: 2626

Version History:  
 No changes

**J<sub>ij</sub>**  
 Ordered by magnitude

| i | j | r [Å] | J <sub>ij</sub> [meV] | Color |
|---|---|-------|-----------------------|-------|
| 1 | 4 | 5.80  | -6.92                 | ■     |
| 3 | 2 | 5.80  | -6.92                 | ■     |
| 1 | 3 | 5.77  | -6.90                 | ■     |
| 2 | 4 | 5.77  | -6.90                 | ■     |
| 1 | 2 | 10.18 | 0.08                  | ■     |
| 4 | 3 | 10.18 | 0.08                  | ■     |
| 2 | 1 | 9.15  | 0.07                  | ■     |
| 3 | 4 | 9.15  | 0.07                  | ■     |
| 1 | 2 | 9.91  | 0.05                  | ■     |
| 3 | 4 | 9.91  | 0.05                  | ■     |

Input files for UppASD calculations

[inpsd.dat](#) [jfile\\_cart](#) [momfile\\_cart](#) [posfile\\_cart](#) [qfile\\_cart](#)

Visualize

HM: P 21 21 21 #19  
 a=7.792Å  
 b=7.792Å  
 c=16.509Å  
 α=90.000°  
 β=90.000°  
 γ=90.000°

Show J<sub>ij</sub> interactions

Magnetic Moments

| i | Species | Magnetic Moment [μ <sub>B</sub> ] |
|---|---------|-----------------------------------|
| 1 | Co      | 1.6307791                         |
| 2 | Co      | 1.6307778                         |
| 3 | Co      | 1.6307789                         |
| 4 | Co      | 1.6307775                         |

Input for spinW

Community Contributions

There isn't any community contribution for this material.

Add your contribution

Services

There isn't any service proposal or request for this material.

Propose or request a new service

Similar Materials

Most similar materials with respect to DOS, using cosine distance:

| ID (OMDB)              | ID (COD)                | Formula   | Space group H-M | Space group IT | Distance |
|------------------------|-------------------------|---|-----------------|----------------|----------|
| <a href="#">137080</a> | <a href="#">4075767</a> | C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>5</sub> Co N <sub>2</sub> S <sub>2</sub>                  | P 1 21/c 1      | 14             | 150.90   |
| <a href="#">35994</a>  | <a href="#">7027336</a> | C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>14</sub> Co N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>8</sub> P <sub>2</sub>  | P 21 21 21      | 19             | 200.48   |
| <a href="#">35963</a>  | <a href="#">2013643</a> | C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>12</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> Co N <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub> | P b c a         | 61             | 217.11   |
| <a href="#">139372</a> | <a href="#">4077422</a> | C <sub>13</sub> H <sub>18</sub> Cl Ni P   | P 21 21 21      | 19             | 315.09   |

# Compare your spectra with graphs on <https://omdb.mathub.io/material/cod/7018178>

Formula:  
 $C_8 H_6 Co N_4 S_2$   
 OMDB ID:  
 34552  
 COD ID:  
 7018178

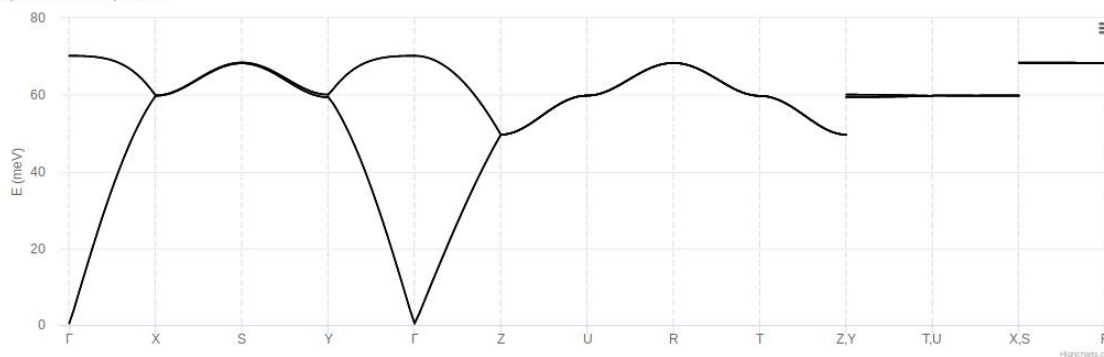
Publication details:  
 Weak ferromagnetism in chiral diamond-like neutral networks: Mn(2-pymS)(2) and Co(2-pymS)(2) (2-pymSH = 2-mercaptopyrimidine).

Publisher:  
 Dalton transactions (Cambridge, England : 2003), 2012, vol: 41, page: 2626

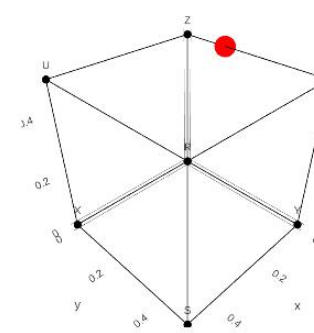
Version History:  
 No changes

## Magnetic properties

Spin Wave Dispersion



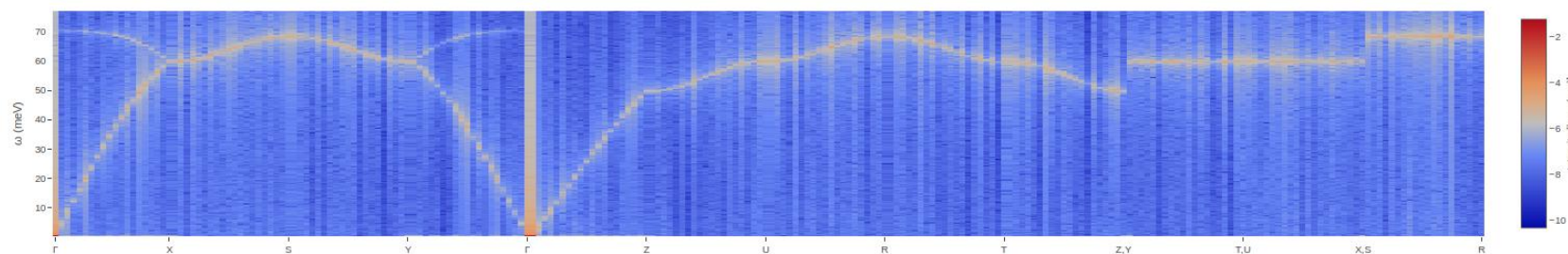
Special points in the Brillouin zone



LDA calculations with RSPt.

Absolute value of the dynamical structure factor  $S(q,\omega)$

For details see: [arXiv 1907.01817](https://arxiv.org/abs/1907.01817)



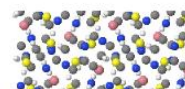
### $J_{ij}$

Ordered by magnitude

| i | j | r [Å] | $J_{ij}$ [meV] | Color |
|---|---|-------|----------------|-------|
| 1 | 4 | 5.80  | -6.92          | ■     |

### Visualize

HM: P 21 21 21 #19  
 a=7.792Å  
 b=7.792Å  
 c=16.509Å  
 $\alpha=90.000^\circ$



### Magnetic Moments

| i | Species | Magnetic Moment [ $\mu_B$ ] |
|---|---------|-----------------------------|
| 1 | Co      | 1.6307791                   |
| 2 | Co      | 1.630778                    |

# Exercise: Calculate spin wave spectra for the material <https://omdb.mathub.io/material/cod/7203358>

Formula:  
C4H6MnO6  
OMDB ID:  
22305  
COD ID:  
7203358

Publication details:  
[An approach to chiral magnets using  \$\beta\$ -hydroxycarboxylates](#)

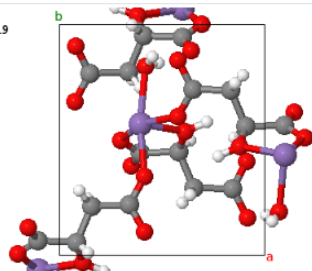
Publisher:  
Journal of Materials Chemistry, 2006, vol: 16, page: 2715

Version History:  
No changes

## Crystallographic Information

COD Data

HM: P 21 21 21 #19  
a=7.988Å  
b=8.998Å  
c=9.029Å  
 $\alpha=90.000^\circ$   
 $\beta=90.000^\circ$   
 $\gamma=90.000^\circ$



### Explore

load unitcell load 8 unitcells

### Interact

rotate to best view default zoom

hide symmetry  
 spin on

|          |            |
|----------|------------|
| a        | 7.9880(10) |
| b        | 8.9980(10) |
| c        | 9.0290(10) |
| $\alpha$ | 90.00      |
| $\beta$  | 90.00      |
| $\gamma$ | 90.00      |

Download cif file COD link

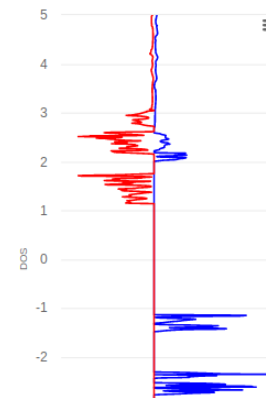
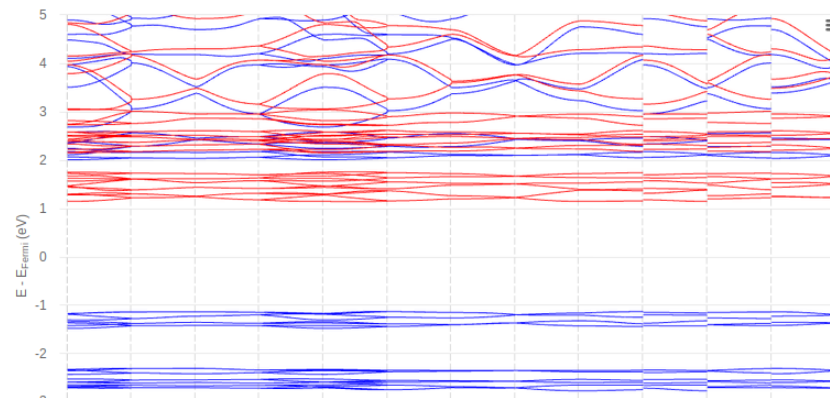
## Symmetry properties

|                                      |            |
|--------------------------------------|------------|
| Hermann-Mauguin symmetry space group | P 21 21 21 |
| Hall symmetry space group            | P 2ac 2ab  |
| Space group IT number                | 19         |

## Band structure and density of states

PBE

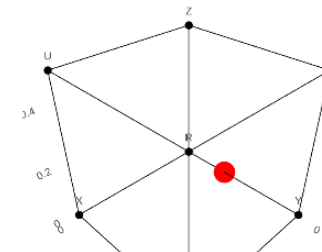
Select a range with the left mouse button to zoom in



|  |        |
|--|--------|
| Indirect band gap DFT GGA* (eV)              | 2.2726 |
| Magnetization density [ $\mu_B/\text{Å}^3$ ] | 0.0308 |

\* Warning! DFT is not very accurate in estimation of band gaps and tends to underestimate them.

Special points in the Brillouin zone



Formula:  
C4H6MnO6  
 OMDb ID:  
 22305  
 COD ID:  
 7203358

Publication details:  
[An approach to chiral magnets using  \$\gamma\$ -hydroxycarboxylates](#)  
 Publisher:  
 Journal of Materials Chemistry, 2006, vol: 16, page: 2715

Version History:  
 No changes

### J<sub>ij</sub>

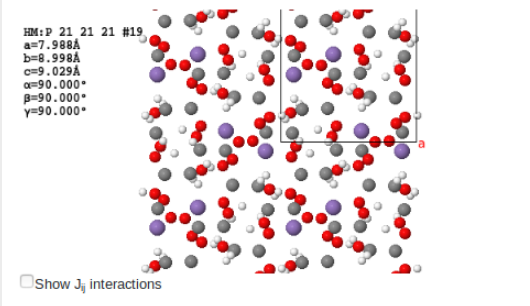
Ordered by magnitude

| i | j | r [Å] | J <sub>ij</sub> [meV] | Color |
|---|---|-------|-----------------------|-------|
| 2 | 3 | 5.40  | -0.37                 | ■     |
| 4 | 1 | 5.40  | -0.37                 | ■     |
| 2 | 1 | 5.24  | -0.30                 | ■     |
| 3 | 4 | 5.24  | -0.30                 | ■     |
| 1 | 3 | 5.55  | -0.03                 | ■     |
| 4 | 2 | 5.55  | -0.03                 | ■     |
| 2 | 1 | 7.32  | -0.01                 | ■     |
| 4 | 3 | 7.32  | -0.01                 | ■     |
| 3 | 2 | 8.10  | -0.01                 | ■     |
| 4 | 1 | 8.10  | -0.01                 | ■     |

### Input files for UppASD calculations

[inpsd.dat](#) [jfile\\_cart](#) [momfile\\_cart](#) [posfile\\_cart](#) [qfile\\_cart](#)

### Visualize



### Magnetic Moments

| i | Species | Magnetic Moment [ $\mu_B$ ] |
|---|---------|-----------------------------|
| 1 | Mn      | 2.2329593                   |
| 2 | Mn      | 2.2329596                   |
| 3 | Mn      | 2.2329596                   |
| 4 | Mn      | 2.2329595                   |

## Community Contributions

There isn't any community contribution for this material.

[Add your contribution](#)

## Services

There isn't any service proposal or request for this material.

[Propose or request a new service](#)

## Similar Materials

Most similar materials with respect to DOS, using cosine distance:

| ID (OMDB)             | ID (COD)                | Formula                  | Space group H-M | Space group IT | Distance |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------|
| <a href="#">22305</a> | <a href="#">7203358</a> | <chem>C4H6MnO6</chem>    | P 21 21 21      | 19             | 0.00     |
| <a href="#">27442</a> | <a href="#">4331682</a> | <chem>C6H10PdS4</chem>   | P 4/n :2        | 85             | 0.00     |
| <a href="#">34622</a> | <a href="#">4511809</a> | <chem>C6H10CoN2O6</chem> | P 21 21 21      | 19             | 0.01     |
| <a href="#">21298</a> | <a href="#">7102783</a> | <chem>C2H6O6Zn</chem>    | P 1 21/c 1      | 14             | 0.01     |

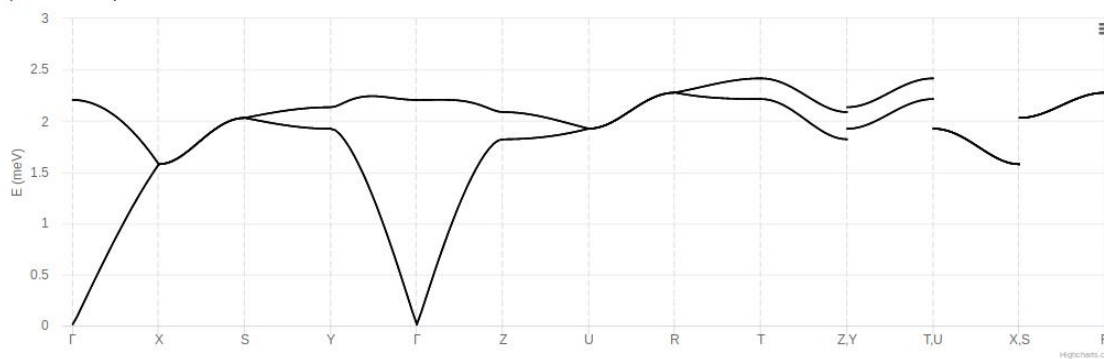
Formula:  
C4H6MnO6  
 OMDB ID:  
 22305  
 COD ID:  
 7203358

Publication details:  
 An approach to chiral magnets using  
 ?-hydroxycarboxylates  
 Publisher:  
 Journal of Materials Chemistry, 2006, vol: 16, page:  
 2715

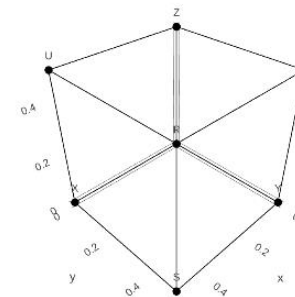
Version History:  
 No changes

## Magnetic properties

### Spin Wave Dispersion



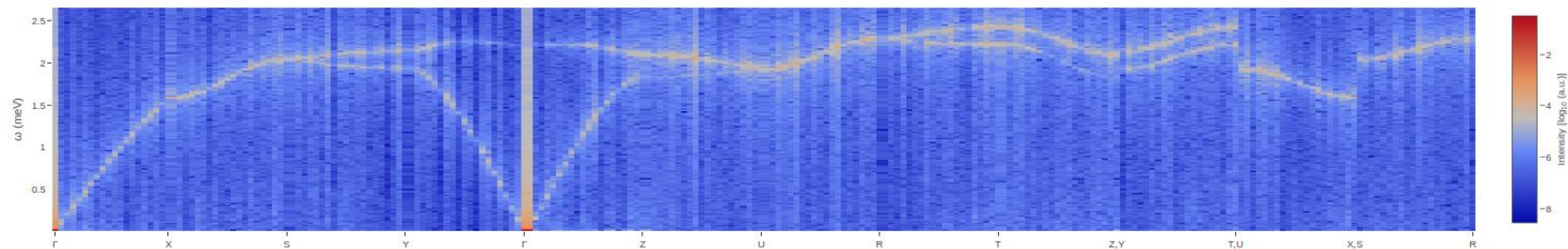
### Special points in the Brillouin zone



LDA calculations with RSPt.

### Absolute value of the dynamical structure factor $S(q,\omega)$

For details see: [arXiv 1907.01817](https://arxiv.org/abs/1907.01817)



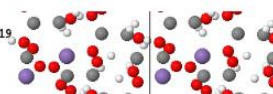
### $J_{ij}$

Ordered by magnitude

| i | j | r [Å] | $J_{ij}$ [meV] | Color |
|---|---|-------|----------------|-------|
| 2 | 3 | 5.40  | -0.37          | ■     |

### Visualize

HM: P 21 21 21 #19  
 a=7.988Å  
 b=8.998Å  
 c=9.029Å  
 alpha=90.000°



### Magnetic Moments

| i | Species | Magnetic Moment [ $\mu_B$ ] |
|---|---------|-----------------------------|
| 1 | Mn      | 2.2329593                   |
| 2 | Mn      | 2.2329596                   |



# Conclusions

Extending the OMDB to magnetic excitations

High throughput calculation of magnetic Hamiltonians and spin wave spectra

Machine learning for site-specific magnetic properties

Exercises on spin wave spectra for organic materials using spinW